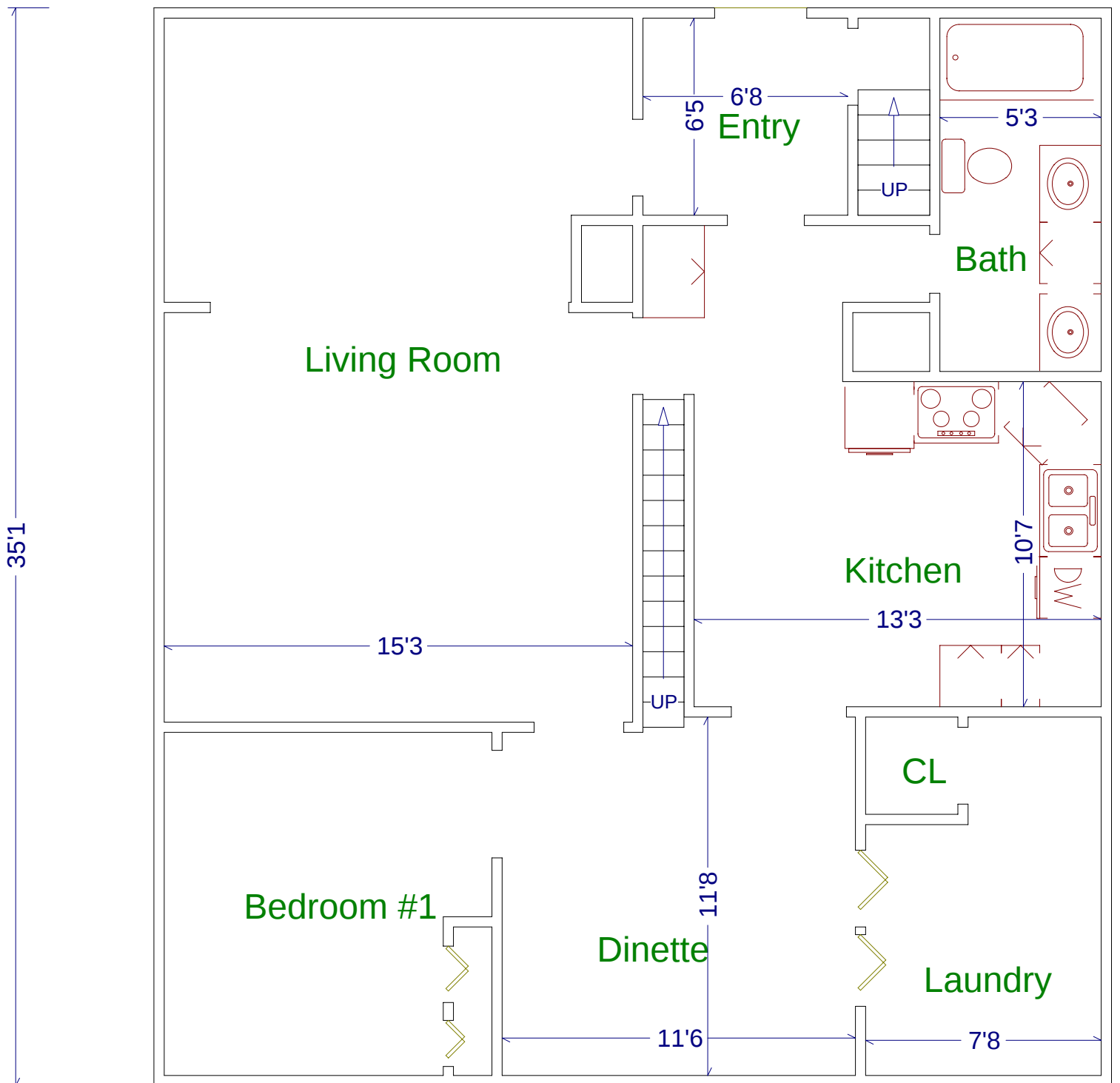




LIVING AREA
1093 sq ft